THIRD SECTION

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NEWS AND FEATURES FOR ALL THE FAMILY

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DUKE KAHANAMOKU RECALLS THE 'OLD DAYS' AT WAIKIKI BEACH

By JOHN WILLIAMS

Hawaii's ambassador of goodwill, Sheriff Duke Paoa Kahanamoku, got a big kick out of flying down from the coast in the Hawaii Clipper last weekend.

A couple of hours later he was home at his Diamond Head cottage where the Pacific swishes across the beach against his front lawn. He had peeled off a swank suit he'd bought in Los Angeles and donned swim trunks so that his great body showed to perfection as he stretched on a rattan lounge.

We settled down to yarning. No doubt about it: Duke was glad to be home. Out before him on the reef four Hawaiians worked together with a net, scooping wriggling fish from emerald pools. Duke wanted to join them.

He confessed: "Now and again I go out." (He gestured, hinting that guiltily he steals across the beach and snares himself fish with a spear or throw net.)

"Oh, boy, they're good to eat fresh from the water."

And he licked his lips.

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Duke always has a good time at everything he does. About lying down in a clipper he said: "I couldn't sit still. There was so much to see. San Francisco swiftly fading out of view below, then the two bridges. I've never just out at sea that was so tiny below us that it looked like a trawler.

"We climbed steadily upward toward a white, white cloudbank that looked like marshmallow. It was dark and gray below. The clouds! I thought of the Dole race and shuddered. But soon we were above the clouds and settled down for the trip. Our feet where it was sunny and clear.

"The trip was a lot of fun. There was a good gang aboard."

The more Duke talks, the more he uses those words: the gang. Once he was invited at Paris to go down and swim in Algiers, but he refused because the French expected him to travel alone and put on a one man show.

Being with a gang is second nature with Duke. The Kahanamokus used to live near the beach between Waikiki and the Ala Moana. His father was a cop. (The day the last Kahanamoku boy was born, the father was promoted to sergeant, so the new boy was called Sergeant.)

Duke was the biggest and eldest of the six boys, so he led that gang.

It was the day of horse trams. Duke worked it out so the gang could get free rides from the Ala Moana along Kalakaua to the Moana. They'd ride on to the terminus at Kapiolani park and unhitch the horses and take them around and hitch them on the other end for the return trip to town.

This pleased the driver because it was an hour and a half's drive from town so by the time the tram reached Waikiki he was sick of the horses.

Of course if Duke and the gang struck a horse driver then they just clung on the rear of the tram and sneaked a ride. The gang would get so big that its weight would make the tram end heavy, and the horses would stall, and that would make the driver mad. He'd tie the brakes and hop from the tram and chase the gang down the street, windmilling at the air with the whip.

He hadn't a hope of catching the gang. They were like monkeys, barefooted and lithe. They left home with boots on, old fashioned black boots of stiff leather that blistered their feet. But they'd sneak around the corner and bury their boots in the sand like a dog buries a bone, and on the way home they dug them up again and put them on and squish-squeeked down the hall to their bedrooms.

Today Duke thinks that his father was wise to the trick, but he was a pal and went on reading the paper, making out he didn't notice the gang came in.

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By the time Duke was 15 he had ganged up with a big gang of his own every day met at Waikiki beach right by the Moana pier. Most of this great gang are alive today, successes as fishermen, lifeguards, and one or two as beachcombers.

Here's an old peep at Waikiki beach taken in 1910, the year Alexander Hume Ford founded the Outrigger Canoe club. That is the club's first building, a grass hut, in the background. Seated with a paddle nearly as big as himself is Duke Kahanamoku, 19 years young and on the eve of his famed international swimming career. Poised at left with an amateur camera is none other than Knute Cottrell.

This is how Duke Kahanamoku celebrated his 46th birthday, August 24, 1936: a race into the water at Waikiki with many of the old gang. He invited a day's swim yesterday at his home and his board from the Outrigger club. This fine action telephoto was made by Nat Farbman of the Pan-Pacific Press Bureau.

Duke ran out of the fingers at desks in the city's life.

Kenneth Atkinson, Atherton Gilman, Knute Cottrell, Zen Genoves, Dude Miller, Harry Steiner, A. C. (Pete) Young, Lane Webster, Ted Cooper, Kenneth Brown, David Larsen, Steamboat Bill, Tough Bill, Major, Norman Ola, Bill Roth, Lawrence Cunha, Ginger Mayne, Sam King, Dad and Mike Center, and the Hustace brothers Harold, Tom, Curtis and Henry.

Many more that have escaped Duke's memory.

For a long time there were only two withines: a couple of hasbles—Mildred Turner (they called her Ladybird because she was so tiny and neat) and Bonnie Pratt.

Jo was the first hoole girl to ride a board. The gang was proud of her. They called her Jo so that she wouldn't feel embarrassed amongst a lot of boys. But Jo told the gang to join the Outrigger club. She'd do anything in the water most of them could, and she did. Which is the best way of silencing the average male.

As the surf riders do today, the gang used to sit on boards out by the reef and yarn. The jackasses while waiting for the waves to race them inshore. In those years the Myrtles and Healanis were at their prime, so the Waikiki gang thought it would be fine to form a club and have a name to throw scores into the Myrtles and Healanis.

They talked it over day after day as they sat on their boards out by the reef, their bronzed bodies reflected in the water.

They couldn't think of a good name until one day Duke suddenly said:

"Look, there's the name" and pointed out at the waves tripping on the reef, and the gang all turned, sort of expecting something like a bolting horse.

So Duke had to explain: all the waves come in together, in a hui or clubbed together, and nalu is Hawaiian for surf.

There they had it: they'd call the club Hui Nalu, a name which was destined to become famous.

The gang had no club house. Any spare dough they had they turned into root beer and pie, and into fruit which they chopped up in a bowl and poured on five cent cans of milk. So they picked out a big tou tree which grew where the Outrigger Canoe club clock stands today. There they'd sit in the shade and yarn and work on surfboards.

Incidentally, Zen Genoves and Kenneth Atkinson built the first big board. It was three inches thick and 10 feet long, the finest redwood out of California. The club coined a word for it: gudgeon.

To ride a gudgeon was something.

The Hui Nalu under the tou tree soon became a famous mous that opportunist Alexander Hume Ford, who always thought years ahead for his wail, persuaded the gang to join the Outrigger club, which he organized in 1908.

Some of the gang didn't join the Outrigger, though, so the Hui Nalu remained a separate unit. Still, both crowds built on meeting under the hau tree. The Outrigger crowd built a hut and shade for the canoes added swank to the beach and Healanis ended at the overflow from the hau tree.

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Around about 1908 Duke started to step out in interyouth, six feet tall, a ball of muscle weighing about 190, As a sideline he used to row for the Healanis, but when he tried to become a member of the club he was blackballed.

Today Duke says: "All the club weren't against me. I was a handful of swimmers who said it was just too bad about me wanting to join, but I laughed them off because the most of us were pals, anyhow, and so I joined the Myrtles and helped clean up the Healanis.

"Dad Center was with the Myrtles and before I joined them I swam as anchor man against him in a relay race. I beat him by a touch, which made us realize that I could swim.

But nobody did much about it.

The gang's fun went on. Highlight was the wreck of the good ship Helga, full of coal from Australia, on the reef opposite Ft. De Russy. The crew shot off flares and skyrockets. Knute Cottrell and Zen and Atherton Gilman shot out in their big canoe, and Duke swanked out in a tiny, two-sailed sort of sea sled which he called the Imp.

The wreck was beyond the breakers, so the canoe and the Imp were swamped, which meant harder work in recovery than it reads.

Duke's limp caused a lot of mischief. He and his brother David used to sail in it outside and along Waikiki to keep off the coast. The boys could upset the Imp at will and right it again.

One day so realistically did they "upset" that the skipper of the Matsonia turned his ship and headed for the rescue, sounding great blasts on the whistle.

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Duke swam into world fame on August 12, 1911, 12 days before his 21st birthday. A swim meet was held in the harbor at Pier 5 where the transports dock today. Duke knocked another record off, 100 and 220 records. Zen Genoves cleaned up the 440, 880 and mile races.

Local enthusiasm ran high. Smart guys on the mainland said no human could swim as fast as Hawaii claimed Duke could, and they invited Duke and Zen to swim at A. A. U. championships.

Fine old times like Bill Rawlins' Easter Island party clubbed together and arranged benefits, etc., to raise money to send Duke and Zen.

The team left early in 1912. Lew Henderson was manager and Dude Miller was trainer-companion, but mainly they panion. He had a great ear for music and was a wizard with the ukulele. They had he and Zen had been to the mainland before. Therefore they were men of the world. They knew how to buy railroad tickets and how to get a mainland hotel lobby or to dinner in a Pullman with the nonchalance of a drummer.

Dude and Zen in 1909 went to the Seattle fair with Guy Rothwell and Bill Morgan in their outrigger canoe. They went off on Hawaiian exhibit, and Dude and Zen did their stuff, plays on lakes Union and Washington.

Dude was a greenhorn when he set off for the mainland in 1912's winter. He forgot about the cold when he bought clothes in Honolulu and skipped his overcoat. When he got to the mainland he was so cold he shrunk through his shirt, so he stuffed cardboard in front and back and was undressing at the Chicago athletic club and the cardboard fell out in the lobby and everybody laughed and took him for a ride.

Zen and Dude had a lot of fun with the salesmen. They bought clothes in Honolulu and skipped in the mainland